The mystery of the Higgs boson

The discovery of the Higgs boson in 2012 completed the Standard Model of particle physics

- Many open questions unaddressed
- Almost all related to the Higgs
- \rightarrow Studying the Higgs boson is of highest importance for the post-LHC era

Low-mass 2 T solenoi *e*+ ith preshowe

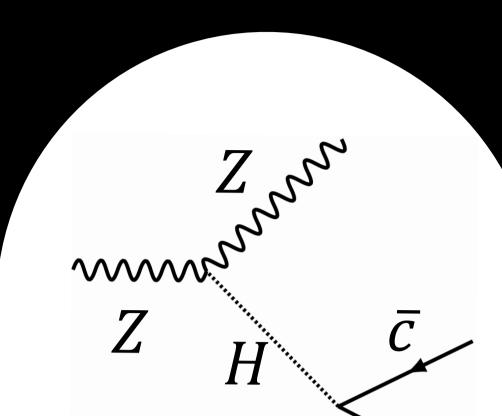
One Ring to rule them all

The Future Circular Collider (FCC)

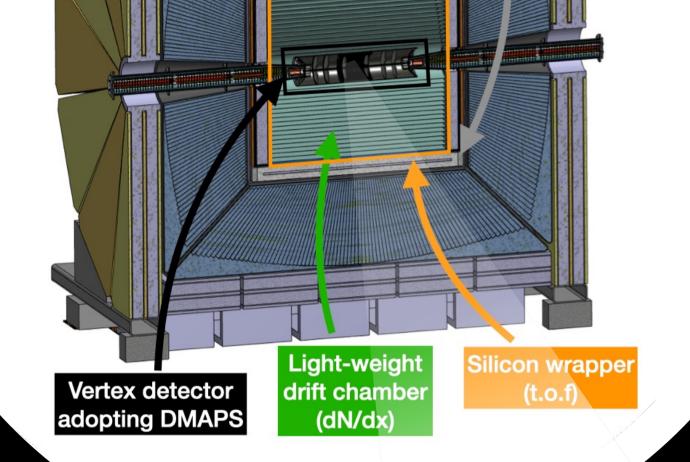
Particle collider for the rest of the 21st century

- FCC-ee for intense e⁺e⁻ collisions between 91 and 365 GeV
- Later: FCC-hh to collide hadrons with energies of 80 – 116 TeV

Little Hadron Collider (LHC) for reference



 y_c



IDEA detector concept

IDEA vertex detector (scale 1:1)

Uncovering the Higgs boson's secrets with the FCC

Primary

vertex

Jet

Secondary

Calorimeter

Hits

vertex

Physics at the FCC-ee

- All SM particles in huge quantities
- Clean experimental conditions (leptons not subject to QCD) $\rightarrow 6 \cdot 10^{12}$ Z and 2.4 $\cdot 10^{8}$ W bosons, indirect sensitivity to new particles of 10-70 TeV
- \rightarrow Two million *precious* Higgs bosons to probe a non-zero Higgs self-coupling λ_3
- \rightarrow Establish Higgs coupling to charm (y_c) and maybe strange quarks **Experiments:** Need to match tiny

Vertex detectors

acks

- At the centre of all future collider experiments
- \rightarrow Flavour tagging, particle lifetime measurements, flavour physics Vertexing performance depends on:
- Spatial resolution of the sensors
- Amount of material of detector develops monolithic Our group pixel FCC-ee sensors for active

Jet flavour tagging

Process of mapping measured *jet* to its originating quark or gluon.

- Clean experimental conditions
- Sophisticated ML algorithms
- \rightarrow Performant charm tagging
- \rightarrow Strange tagging feasible

statistical uncertainties with vertex detectors and simulates the systematics down to $10^{-4} - 10^{-5}$ performance of the latter

Our group has developed a flavour tagger for FCC-ee

Opportunities working on the FCC at UZH

Unique opportunity for you to shape the future of particle physics. Some possible BSc. or MSc. thesis topics are:

- Characterisation of pixel sensors for FCC-ee vertex detectors 2021
- Study of FCC-ee physics potential using simulated data
- Tracking and vertexing algorithms for FCC-ee
- \rightarrow Speak friend and enter our FCC group!



All we have to decide is what to do with the time that is given us.

Florencia Canelli, Kunal Gautam, <u>Armin Ilg, Anson Kwok</u>, Anna Macchiolo, <u>Eduardo Plörer, Rebekka Wittwer</u> Physik-Institut Open Days 2023